

# Belarus

Bound by Exclusion and Violence Ukrainian Border Dialects in Belarusian-Russian Contact Areas Media Engagement Informal Trade, Gender and the Border Experience Critical Explorations of Crisis Frontiers and Horizons of the EU Handbook of Blockchain Law Belarus Minutes of Meeting Eastern Policy of the Enlarged European Union Aspects of the Orange Revolution IV Eastern Europe Directories in Print Defekte Democratie Osteuropa Akademik arařtırmalar dergisi Constitution of the Republic of Belarus Belarus Democratizing the Constitution of Belarus Historical Dictionary of Belarus Aleksandra Pomiecko Salvatore Del Gaudio Peter Dahlgren Dr Olga Sasunkevich Helle Rydstrom Julia Steets Matthias Artzt Andrew Savchenko Katarzyna Pełczyńska-Naęcz Ingmar Bredies Wolfgang Merkel Government of Belarus Piotra P. Murzionak Katharina Pabel Vitali Silitski

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initially perceived as a peripheral region belarus has played a crucial role in shaping historical narratives from the first world war to the cold war the activities of belarusian nationalists were central to the country s involvement in broader geopolitical struggles bound by exclusion and violence uses the lives of these nationalists as a lens to explore their motivations and collaborations with various states and intelligence agencies focusing on political activism armed resistance and covert espionage operations drawing from archival research in seven countries that shed light on local regional and global dynamics aleksandra pomiecko reveals belarus s active role in key ideological military and political conflicts the book offers a fresh perspective on the country s historical significance and its impact on major global events of the twentieth century in today s era

of heightened geopolitical awareness bound by exclusion and violence highlights belarus s complex history and its continued relevance in contemporary discussions of political agency and international power dynamics

this is a comprehensive analysis of the border dialects spoken in the ukrainian belarusian russian border area northwest of cernihiv ukraine

written with media students in mind this accessible book provides both students and researchers with a new perspective on how to research engagement not as a metric but as a marker of power relations this book navigates the reader through a tighter analytical notion of engagement within an understanding of media culture and democracy dahlgren and hill offer a new definition of engagement as an energising internal force and as such a powerful means to further human agency from this definition the book builds a generative theory of engagement as a nexus of relations we make and break with media on a daily basis with examples from political activism news and disinformation and the global pandemic dahlgren and hill identify five parameters of engagement in order to understand the relations we have with media across changing public and mediated spheres this new perspective offers students and researchers pathways for investigating the meaning of media engagement as a resource for living it will be particularly useful for undergraduate courses on media audiences and publics political communication and democracy media and cultural theory journalism and for media communication and sociology studies more broadly

detailing the history of a well known phenomenon of post socialism cross border petty trade and smuggling as the history of a practice in daily life from a gendered perspective this book considers how changes in these practices in a particular border region between belarus and lithuania have been accompanied and to some extent provoked by changes in the border regime it looks at how the selective openness of the belarus lithuania border worked during different periods over the last twenty years and how it influenced the involvement of different social groups in shuttle trade practices

claims to crisis reverberate across societal and academic discourses as people around the world face dire situations and detrimental challenges yet the study of crisis tends to remain siloed and therefore oblivious to the multi dimensional nature of crisis which inhibits learning from one type of crisis to the next bringing together a broad team of contributors this book argues for a new interdisciplinary field of crisis studies covering a range of cases the book critically explores the intersections of socio

economic political climate and health factors to unravel the dynamic and transformative forces of crisis in doing so the book contributes novel insights into human precariousness and resilience in times of crisis shaped by global local inequities post fact discourses and politics

blockchain has become attractive to companies and governments because it promises to solve the age old problem of mutability in transactions that is it makes falsification and recalculation impossible once a transaction has been committed to the technology however the perceived complexity of implementing blockchain calls for an in depth overview of its key features and functionalities specifically in a legal context the systematic and comprehensive approach set forth in this indispensable book including coverage of existing relevant law in various jurisdictions and practical guidance on how to tackle legal issues raised by the use of blockchain ensures a one stop shop reference book for anyone considering blockchain based solutions or rendering advice with respect to them within a clear structure by fields of law allowing for a systematic approach each contributor all of them are practitioners experienced with blockchain projects within their respective areas of expertise elucidates the implications of blockchain technology and related legal issues under such headings as the following technical explanation of blockchain technology contract law regulatory issues and existing regulation in a variety of jurisdictions data protection and privacy capital markets information security patents and other intellectual property considerations and antitrust law keeping the legal questions and concepts sufficiently generic so that lawyers can benefit from the handbook irrespective of their jurisdiction and legal background the authors cover such specific characteristics of blockchain implementation as so called smart contracts tokenization distributed ledger technology digital securities recognition of code as law data privacy challenges and blockchain joint ventures because blockchain is a relatively new technology still in process and raises a multitude of legal questions this well balanced introduction at a depth that allows non it experts to understand the groundwork for legal assessments provides a solid basis for organizations and their legal advisors in identifying and resolving blockchain related issues legal practitioners in house lawyers it professionals and advisors consultancy firms blockchain associations and legal scholars will welcome this highly informative and practical book

belarus is known as the last dictatorship of europe yet its president enjoys public support its economy remains largely soviet yet exhibits high growth rates belarus styles itself as a european country yet clings to russia as the only ally the book explains these paradoxes by delving into history of belarusian national institutions including civil society and the state the book starts with an analysis of belarusian national development from the time of the grand duchy of lithuania to the short lived belarusian people s

republic of 1918 the discussion turns to the crucial interwar period when all national institutions of modern belarus had taken shape belarus s surprising ability to cope with post soviet economic and geopolitical changes is discussed in the final chapter

the fourth volume of aspects of the orange revolution continues the previous volume s discussion on the impact of foreign actors on ukrainian politics it provides both scholarly analyses and first hand accounts the collection not only investigates but also gives voice to some of those involved in the events of 2004 while most of the volume s contributors have an academic background some of them report here from the perspective of official election or informal participant observers of the three rounds of the ukrainian presidential elections part one juxtaposes some contrasting views on how far russia s and the west s various interests activities and tools influencing the orange revolution were comparable to each other and adequate given the circumstances part two presents individual reports by a number of international election observers who were following the campaign and voting in various parts of ukraine in 2004 part three presents three additional on the ground observations focusing solely on the notorious electoral district no 100 of kirovohrad oblast the contributions by andreas umland iris kempe iryna solonenko vladimir frolov valentin yakushik matthias brucker jake rudnitsky rory finnin adriana helbig paul terdal tatiana terdal peter wittschorek hans jörg schmedes adrianna melnyk ingmar bredies oxana shevel and volodymyr bilyk add a number of novel points of view to those presented in the previous volumes these partly contradictory and emotional texts as well as a number of photographs document the tense atmosphere and confrontational climate within which ukraine s second phase of post soviet democratization started in 2004

das buch beschäftigt sich mit der frage wie demokratie als eine moderne ordnung politischer herrschaft theoretisch definiert werden kann und defekte demokratien von liberal rechtsstaatlichen demokratien unterschieden werden können es wird ein dreidimensionales demokratiekonzept präsentiert und eine typologie defekter demokratien entwickelt

the constitution of the republic of belarus serves as the foundational legal document governing belarus establishing the framework of the state the principles of governance and the rights and duties of its citizens written in a clear and authoritative style the constitution reflects both the civil law traditions of continental europe and the unique historical and political context of belarus enacted in 1994 and subsequently amended it provides essential insights into the balance of powers the role of the president and the structure of the judiciary making it a crucial text for understanding contemporary belarusian law and governance the government of belarus as the author of this vital document draws upon a rich history of legal development and

governance shaped by the legacies of soviet rule and independence this constitution reflects the country s aspirations for sovereignty while grappling with its geopolitical position in eastern europe the formal and rigorous language utilized embodies an authoritative approach to statecraft aimed at reinforcing national identity and legal order in a complex political landscape this constitution is a must read for scholars legal practitioners and policy makers interested in eastern european studies comparative constitutional law and the political dynamics of post soviet states its analysis of fundamental rights and government structure is essential for anyone seeking to comprehend the legal landscape of belarus and its implications for democracy and human rights in the region in this enriched edition we have carefully created added value for your reading experience a succinct introduction situates the work s timeless appeal and themes the synopsis outlines the central plot highlighting key developments without spoiling critical twists a detailed historical context immerses you in the era s events and influences that shaped the writing a thorough analysis dissects symbols motifs and character arcs to unearth underlying meanings reflection questions prompt you to engage personally with the work s messages connecting them to modern life hand picked memorable quotes shine a spotlight on moments of literary brilliance interactive footnotes clarify unusual references historical allusions and archaic phrases for an effortless more informed read

belarus a middle sized nation with more than a thousand years of history is not well known beyond periodic media headlines modern scholarly and popular literature covers only fragments from belarus s long history and current geopolitical social and cultural issues belarusian history in this book differs in many aspects from history and myths created by russian scholars and propagated worldwide the author argues for the existence of a western ruthenian belarusian ukrainian civilization as a sub civilization of western civilization and thus different from eurAsian civilization with original detailed and critical views on belarusian history from the ninth century to the present it explores the latest information about belarusian society regarding mentality identity religion current elites the revolution of hope 2020 it then analyzes the future prospects of belarus based on an assessment of modern trends in human societal and political development it provides detailed analysis of current activities of belarusian national and ruling elites and their ideologies vis à vis the building of a nation state

the political map of eastern europe changed dramatically in december 1991 when the leaders of belarus russia and ukraine huddled together in a bielavie a forest retreat and decided to dissolve the 15 union republics which composed the union of soviet socialist republics ussr one of those republics was the belorussian soviet socialist republic bssr a united nations member since 1945 belarus has a rich cultural heritage that is seen as a promising base for the development of a solid national identity

and for real independence it is this cultural heritage and sense of history that nourish the ongoing efforts of the nationalist minority as well as the larger democratic opposition to resist the regime of president alaksandr luka enka who is bent on restoring ties to russia thus belarus with its burdens of the past and potential for the future finds itself in a struggle that will affect not only its own destiny but also the international structure of eastern europe the second edition of the historical dictionary of belarus through its chronology introductory essays appendixes map bibliography and hundreds of cross referenced dictionary entries on important persons places events and institutions and significant political economic social and cultural aspects traces belarus history and provides a compass for the direction the country is heading

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