

HANNA HOEKOM BOEK

VAN PATRYS-HULLE TOT HANNA HOEKOM LITERARY TRANSLATION, RECEPTION, AND TRANSFER CREATING BOOKS FOR THE YOUNG IN THE NEW SOUTH AFRICA BEYOND PIPPI LONGSTOCKING KAAPSE BIBLIOTEKARIS THE HIDDEN LIFE OF HANNA WHY DIE ONGELOOFLIKE AVONTURE VAN HANNA HOEKOM NATIONAL CHARACTER IN SOUTH AFRICAN ENGLISH CHILDREN'S LITERATURE DIE ONGELOOFLIKE AVONTURE VAN HANNA HOEKOM ACTA ACADEMICA WHO'S WHO OF SOUTHERN AFRICA LIBRARY & INFORMATION SCIENCE ABSTRACTS HANNA ZUID-AFRIKA MYNHOOP ANDERKANT DIE STILTE SOUTH AFRICAN NATIONAL BIBLIOGRAPHY FENIKS SWEMLESSE VIR 'N MEERMIN GRETEL W[?] BENG NORBERT BACHLEITNER BARBARA A. LEHMAN BETTINA K[?] MMERLING-MEIBAUER MARITA VAN DER VYVER ELWYN JENKINS MARITA VAN DER VYVER RACHELLE GREEFF RYK HATTINGH ANDR[?] PHILIPPUS BRINK DEON MEYER MARITA VAN DER VYVER VAN PATRYS-HULLE TOT HANNA HOEKOM LITERARY TRANSLATION, RECEPTION, AND TRANSFER CREATING BOOKS FOR THE YOUNG IN THE NEW SOUTH AFRICA BEYOND PIPPI LONGSTOCKING KAAPSE BIBLIOTEKARIS THE HIDDEN LIFE OF HANNA WHY DIE ONGELOOFLIKE AVONTURE VAN HANNA HOEKOM NATIONAL CHARACTER IN SOUTH AFRICAN ENGLISH CHILDREN'S LITERATURE DIE ONGELOOFLIKE AVONTURE VAN HANNA HOEKOM ACTA ACADEMICA WHO'S WHO OF SOUTHERN AFRICA LIBRARY & INFORMATION SCIENCE ABSTRACTS HANNA ZUID-AFRIKA MYNHOOP ANDERKANT DIE STILTE SOUTH AFRICAN NATIONAL BIBLIOGRAPHY FENIKS SWEMLESSE VIR 'N MEERMIN GRETEL W[?] BENG NORBERT BACHLEITNER BARBARA A. LEHMAN BETTINA K[?] MMERLING-MEIBAUER MARITA VAN DER VYVER ELWYN JENKINS MARITA VAN DER VYVER RACHELLE GREEFF RYK HATTINGH ANDR[?] PHILIPPUS BRINK DEON MEYER MARITA VAN DER VYVER

THE THREE CONCEPTS MENTIONED IN THE TITLE OF THIS VOLUME IMPLY THE CONTACT BETWEEN TWO OR MORE LITERARY PHENOMENA THEY ARE BASED ON SIMILARITIES THAT ARE RELATED TO A FORM OF TRAVELLING AND IMITATION OR ADAPTATION OF ENTIRE TEXTS GENRES FORMS OR CONTENTS TRANSFER COMPRISES ALL SORTS OF TRAVELLING WITH TRANSLATION AS A MAJOR INSTRUMENT OF TRANSFERRING LITERATURE ACROSS LINGUISTIC AND CULTURAL BARRIERS TRANSFER AIMS AT THE PROCESS OF COMMUNICATION STARTING WITH THE SOURCE PRODUCT AND ITS CULTURAL CONTEXT AND THEN HIGHLIGHTING THE MEDIATION BY CERTAIN AGENTS AND INSTITUTIONS TO END UP WITH INCLUSION IN THE TARGET CULTURE RECEPTION LAYS ITS FOCUS ON THE RECEIVING CULTURE ESPECIALLY ON CRITICISM READING AND INTERPRETATION TRANSLATION THEREFORE FORMS A MAJOR FACTOR IN RECEPTION WITH THE GENERAL AIM OF RECEPTION STUDIES BEING TO REVEAL THE WIDE SPECTRUM OF INTERPRETATIONS EACH TEXT OFFERS MOREOVER TRANSLATIONS ARE THE PRIME INSTRUMENT IN THE DISTRIBUTION OF LITERATURE ACROSS LINGUISTIC AND CULTURAL BORDERS THUS THEY PAVE THE WAY FOR GAINING PRESTIGE IN THE WORLD OF LITERATURE THE THIRTY EIGHT PAPERS INCLUDED IN THIS VOLUME AND DEDICATED TO RESEARCH IN THIS AREA WERE PREVIOUSLY READ AT THE ICLA CONFERENCE 2016 IN VIENNA THEY ARE AMPLE PROOF THAT THE FIELD REMAINS AT THE CENTER OF INTEREST IN COMPARATIVE LITERATURE

THIS COLLECTION OF ESSAYS ANALYZES THE WORK OF 29 AUTHORS AND ILLUSTRATORS SOUTH AFRICAN CHILDREN S AND YOUTH LITERATURE HAS A LONG HISTORY THE COUNTRY IS THE MOST PROLIFIC PUBLISHER OF CHILDREN S BOOKS ON THE CONTINENT PRODUCING PERHAPS THE HIGHEST QUALITY LITERATURE IN AFRICA ITS TRADITIONS RESONATE WITHIN THE LARGER WORLD OF CHILDREN S LITERATURE BUT ARE SOLIDLY GROUNDED IN AFRICAN MYTH AND ARCHETYPES THE AFRICAN DIASPORA IN THE U S AND ELSEWHERE HAVE STORIES ROOTED IN THESE ORAL TRADITIONS MUCH HAS CHANGED IN SOUTH AFRICAN LITERATURE FOR CHILDREN SINCE THE 1994 TRANSFORMATION OF THE COUNTRY A FIELD ONCE DOMINATED BY ALL WHITE AND MOSTLY FEMALE WRITERS AND ILLUSTRATORS HAS DIVERSIFIED ADDING MANY NEW VOICES

ASTRID LINDGREN AUTHOR OF THE FAMED PIPPI LONGSTOCKING NOVELS IS PERHAPS ONE OF THE MOST SIGNIFICANT CHILDREN S AUTHORS OF THE LAST HALF OF THE TWENTIETH CENTURY IN THIS COLLECTION CONTRIBUTORS CONSIDER FILMS MUSIC AND PICTUREBOOKS RELATING TO LINDGREN IN ADDITION TO THE AUTHOR S RECEPTION INTERNATIONALLY TOUCHING ON EVERYTHING FROM THE ASTRID LINDGREN THEME PARK AT VIMMERBY SWEDEN TO THE HIDDEN FOLK SONGS IN LINDGREN S WORKS TO THE USE OF NOSTALGIA IN FILM ADAPTATIONS OF LINDGREN S NOVELS THIS COLLECTION IS DISTINGUISHED BY ITS INTERMEDIAL AND INTERNATIONAL SCOPE IN THE REALM OF LINDGREN RESEARCH

ISSUES FOR NOV 1957 INCLUDE SECTION ACCESSIONS AANWINSTE SEPT 1957

THIS IS THE FIRST FULL LENGTH STUDY OF SOUTH AFRICAN ENGLISH YOUTH LITERATURE TO COVER THE ENTIRE PERIOD OF ITS PUBLICATION FROM THE LATE NINETEENTH CENTURY TO THE EARLY TWENTY FIRST CENTURY JENKINS BOOK FOCUSES ON WHAT MADE THE SUBSEQUENT LITERATURE ESSENTIALLY SOUTH AFRICAN AND WHAT ASPECTS OF THE COUNTRY AND ITS SOCIETY AUTHORS CONCENTRATED ON WHAT GIVES THIS BOOK PARTICULAR STRENGTH IS ITS COVERAGE OF LITERATURE UP TO THE 1960S WHICH HAS UNTIL NOW RECEIVED ALMOST NO SCHOLARLY ATTENTION NOT ONLY IS THIS EARLIER LITERATURE A REWARDING SUBJECT FOR STUDY IN ITSELF BUT IT ALSO THROWS LIGHT ON SUBSEQUENT LITERARY DEVELOPMENTS ANOTHER EXCEPTIONAL FEATURE IS THAT THE BOOK FOLLOWS THE AUTHOR S PREVIOUS WORK IN PLACING CHILDREN S LITERATURE IN THE CONTEXT OF ADULT SOUTH AFRICAN LITERATURE AND SOUTH AFRICAN CULTURAL HISTORY E G CINEMA HE ALSO MAKES ENLIGHTENING COMPARISONS WITH AMERICAN CANADIAN AND AUSTRALIAN CHILDREN S LITERATURE

VOLS FOR 1967 70 INCLUDE AS A SECTION WHO S WHO OF RHODESIA MAURITIUS CENTRAL AND EAST AFRICA

TOE HANNA HOEKOM SE SUSSIE ARIEL DAARDIE DAG OP DIE VERLATE BERG GEBORE IS HET HANNA GEWENS SY MOET NOOIT IN HAAR LEWE SEERKRY NIE EN

NADAT SY DIE STORIE VAN HULLE RAMPSPOEDIGE VAKANSIE GESKRYF HET HET SY AANHOU SKRYF AAN N LEWENSGIDS VIR ARIEL WANT WIE WENS NIE HULLE HET N OUER SUSTER WAT KAN RAAD GEE OOR SKOOL EN VRIENDE EN OUEERS EN ALLERHANDE DINGE NIE

RIGHT HERE, WE HAVE COUNTLESS BOOK **HANNA HOEKOM BOEK** AND COLLECTIONS TO CHECK OUT.

WE ADDITIONALLY GIVE VARIANT TYPES AND PLUS TYPE OF THE BOOKS TO BROWSE. THE NORMAL BOOK, FICTION, HISTORY, NOVEL, SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH, AS COMPETENTLY AS VARIOUS ADDITIONAL SORTS OF BOOKS ARE READILY EASILY REACHED HERE. AS THIS HANNA HOEKOM BOEK, IT ENDS IN THE WORKS CREATURE ONE OF THE FAVORED EBOOK HANNA HOEKOM BOEK COLLECTIONS THAT WE HAVE. THIS IS WHY YOU REMAIN IN THE BEST WEBSITE TO SEE THE UNBELIEVABLE EBOOK TO HAVE.

1. HOW DO I KNOW WHICH EBOOK PLATFORM IS THE BEST FOR ME?
2. FINDING THE BEST EBOOK PLATFORM DEPENDS ON YOUR READING PREFERENCES AND DEVICE COMPATIBILITY. RESEARCH DIFFERENT PLATFORMS, READ USER REVIEWS, AND EXPLORE THEIR FEATURES BEFORE MAKING A CHOICE.
3. ARE FREE EBOOKS OF GOOD QUALITY? YES, MANY REPUTABLE PLATFORMS OFFER HIGH-QUALITY FREE EBOOKS, INCLUDING CLASSICS AND PUBLIC DOMAIN WORKS. HOWEVER, MAKE SURE TO VERIFY THE SOURCE TO ENSURE THE EBOOK CREDIBILITY.
4. CAN I READ EBOOKS WITHOUT AN EREADER? ABSOLUTELY! MOST EBOOK PLATFORMS OFFER WEB-BASED READERS OR MOBILE APPS THAT ALLOW YOU

TO READ EBOOKS ON YOUR COMPUTER, TABLET, OR SMARTPHONE.

5. HOW DO I AVOID DIGITAL EYE STRAIN WHILE READING EBOOKS? TO PREVENT DIGITAL EYE STRAIN, TAKE REGULAR BREAKS, ADJUST THE FONT SIZE AND BACKGROUND COLOR, AND ENSURE PROPER LIGHTING WHILE READING EBOOKS.
6. WHAT THE ADVANTAGE OF INTERACTIVE EBOOKS? INTERACTIVE EBOOKS INCORPORATE MULTIMEDIA ELEMENTS, QUIZZES, AND ACTIVITIES, ENHANCING THE READER ENGAGEMENT AND PROVIDING A MORE IMMERSIVE LEARNING EXPERIENCE.
7. HANNA HOEKOM BOEK IS ONE OF THE BEST BOOK IN OUR LIBRARY FOR FREE TRIAL. WE PROVIDE COPY OF HANNA HOEKOM BOEK IN DIGITAL FORMAT, SO THE

RESOURCES THAT YOU FIND ARE RELIABLE. THERE ARE ALSO MANY EBOOKS OF RELATED WITH HANNA HOEKOM BOEK.

8. WHERE TO DOWNLOAD HANNA HOEKOM BOEK ONLINE FOR FREE? ARE YOU LOOKING FOR HANNA HOEKOM BOEK PDF? THIS IS DEFINITELY GOING TO SAVE YOU TIME AND CASH IN SOMETHING YOU SHOULD THINK ABOUT.

INTRODUCTION

THE DIGITAL AGE HAS REVOLUTIONIZED THE WAY WE READ, MAKING BOOKS MORE ACCESSIBLE THAN EVER. WITH THE RISE OF EBOOKS, READERS CAN NOW CARRY ENTIRE LIBRARIES IN THEIR POCKETS. AMONG THE VARIOUS SOURCES FOR EBOOKS, FREE EBOOK SITES HAVE EMERGED AS A POPULAR CHOICE. THESE SITES OFFER A TREASURE TROVE OF KNOWLEDGE AND ENTERTAINMENT WITHOUT THE

COST. BUT WHAT MAKES THESE SITES SO VALUABLE, AND WHERE CAN YOU FIND THE BEST ONES? LET'S DIVE INTO THE WORLD OF FREE EBOOK SITES.

BENEFITS OF FREE EBOOK SITES

WHEN IT COMES TO READING, FREE EBOOK SITES OFFER NUMEROUS ADVANTAGES.

COST SAVINGS

FIRST AND FOREMOST, THEY SAVE YOU MONEY. BUYING BOOKS CAN BE EXPENSIVE, ESPECIALLY IF YOU'RE AN AVID READER. FREE EBOOK SITES ALLOW YOU TO ACCESS A VAST ARRAY OF BOOKS WITHOUT SPENDING A DIME.

ACCESSIBILITY

THESE SITES ALSO ENHANCE ACCESSIBILITY. WHETHER YOU'RE AT HOME, ON THE GO, OR HALFWAY AROUND THE WORLD, YOU CAN ACCESS YOUR FAVORITE TITLES ANYTIME, ANYWHERE, PROVIDED YOU HAVE AN INTERNET CONNECTION.

VARIETY OF CHOICES

MOREOVER, THE VARIETY OF CHOICES AVAILABLE IS ASTOUNDING. FROM CLASSIC LITERATURE TO CONTEMPORARY NOVELS, ACADEMIC TEXTS TO CHILDREN'S BOOKS, FREE EBOOK SITES COVER ALL GENRES AND INTERESTS.

TOP FREE EBOOK SITES

THERE ARE COUNTLESS FREE EBOOK SITES, BUT A

FEW STAND OUT FOR THEIR QUALITY AND RANGE OF OFFERINGS.

PROJECT GUTENBERG

PROJECT GUTENBERG IS A PIONEER IN OFFERING FREE EBOOKS. WITH OVER 60,000 TITLES, THIS SITE PROVIDES A WEALTH OF CLASSIC LITERATURE IN THE PUBLIC DOMAIN.

OPEN LIBRARY

OPEN LIBRARY AIMS TO HAVE A WEBPAGE FOR EVERY BOOK EVER PUBLISHED. IT OFFERS MILLIONS OF FREE EBOOKS, MAKING IT A FANTASTIC RESOURCE FOR READERS.

GOOGLE BOOKS

GOOGLE BOOKS ALLOWS USERS TO SEARCH AND PREVIEW MILLIONS OF BOOKS FROM LIBRARIES AND PUBLISHERS WORLDWIDE. WHILE NOT ALL BOOKS ARE AVAILABLE FOR FREE, MANY ARE.

MANYBOOKS

MANYBOOKS OFFERS A LARGE SELECTION OF FREE EBOOKS IN VARIOUS GENRES. THE SITE IS USER-FRIENDLY AND OFFERS BOOKS IN MULTIPLE FORMATS.

BOOKBOON

BOOKBOON SPECIALIZES IN FREE TEXTBOOKS AND BUSINESS BOOKS, MAKING IT AN EXCELLENT RESOURCE FOR STUDENTS AND PROFESSIONALS.

HOW TO DOWNLOAD EBOOKS SAFELY

DOWNLOADING EBOOKS SAFELY IS CRUCIAL TO AVOID PIRATED CONTENT AND PROTECT YOUR DEVICES.

AVOIDING PIRATED CONTENT

STICK TO REPUTABLE SITES TO ENSURE YOU'RE NOT DOWNLOADING PIRATED CONTENT. PIRATED EBOOKS NOT ONLY HARM AUTHORS AND PUBLISHERS BUT CAN ALSO POSE SECURITY RISKS.

ENSURING DEVICE SAFETY

ALWAYS USE ANTIVIRUS SOFTWARE AND KEEP YOUR DEVICES UPDATED TO PROTECT AGAINST MALWARE THAT CAN BE HIDDEN IN DOWNLOADED FILES.

LEGAL CONSIDERATIONS

BE AWARE OF THE LEGAL CONSIDERATIONS WHEN DOWNLOADING EBOOKS. ENSURE THE SITE HAS THE RIGHT TO DISTRIBUTE THE BOOK AND THAT YOU'RE NOT VIOLATING COPYRIGHT LAWS.

USING FREE EBOOK SITES FOR EDUCATION

FREE EBOOK SITES ARE INVALUABLE FOR EDUCATIONAL PURPOSES.

ACADEMIC RESOURCES

SITES LIKE PROJECT GUTENBERG AND OPEN LIBRARY OFFER NUMEROUS ACADEMIC RESOURCES, INCLUDING TEXTBOOKS AND SCHOLARLY ARTICLES.

LEARNING NEW SKILLS

YOU CAN ALSO FIND BOOKS ON VARIOUS SKILLS, FROM COOKING TO PROGRAMMING, MAKING THESE SITES GREAT FOR PERSONAL DEVELOPMENT.

SUPPORTING HOMESCHOOLING

FOR HOMESCHOOLING PARENTS, FREE EBOOK SITES PROVIDE A WEALTH OF EDUCATIONAL MATERIALS FOR DIFFERENT GRADE LEVELS AND SUBJECTS.

GENRES AVAILABLE ON FREE EBOOK SITES

THE DIVERSITY OF GENRES AVAILABLE ON FREE EBOOK SITES ENSURES THERE'S SOMETHING FOR EVERYONE.

FICTION

FROM TIMELESS CLASSICS TO CONTEMPORARY BESTSELLERS, THE FICTION SECTION IS BRIMMING WITH OPTIONS.

Non-FICTION

Non-FICTION ENTHUSIASTS CAN FIND BIOGRAPHIES, SELF-HELP BOOKS, HISTORICAL TEXTS, AND MORE.

TEXTBOOKS

STUDENTS CAN ACCESS TEXTBOOKS ON A WIDE RANGE OF SUBJECTS, HELPING REDUCE THE FINANCIAL BURDEN OF EDUCATION.

CHILDREN'S BOOKS

PARENTS AND TEACHERS CAN FIND A PLETHORA OF

CHILDREN'S BOOKS, FROM PICTURE BOOKS TO YOUNG ADULT NOVELS.

ACCESSIBILITY FEATURES OF EBOOK SITES

EBOOK SITES OFTEN COME WITH FEATURES THAT ENHANCE ACCESSIBILITY.

AUDIOBOOK OPTIONS

MANY SITES OFFER AUDIOBOOKS, WHICH ARE GREAT FOR THOSE WHO PREFER LISTENING TO READING.

ADJUSTABLE FONT SIZES

YOU CAN ADJUST THE FONT SIZE TO SUIT YOUR READING COMFORT, MAKING IT EASIER FOR THOSE WITH VISUAL IMPAIRMENTS.

TEXT-TO-SPEECH CAPABILITIES

TEXT-TO-SPEECH FEATURES CAN CONVERT WRITTEN TEXT INTO AUDIO, PROVIDING AN ALTERNATIVE WAY TO ENJOY BOOKS.

TIPS FOR MAXIMIZING YOUR EBOOK EXPERIENCE

TO MAKE THE MOST OUT OF YOUR EBOOK READING EXPERIENCE, CONSIDER THESE TIPS.

CHOOSING THE RIGHT DEVICE

WHETHER IT'S A TABLET, AN E-READER, OR A SMARTPHONE, CHOOSE A DEVICE THAT OFFERS A COMFORTABLE READING EXPERIENCE FOR YOU.

ORGANIZING YOUR EBOOK LIBRARY

USE TOOLS AND APPS TO ORGANIZE YOUR EBOOK COLLECTION, MAKING IT EASY TO FIND AND ACCESS YOUR FAVORITE TITLES.

SYNCING ACROSS DEVICES

MANY EBOOK PLATFORMS ALLOW YOU TO SYNC YOUR LIBRARY ACROSS MULTIPLE DEVICES, SO YOU CAN PICK UP RIGHT WHERE YOU LEFT OFF, NO MATTER WHICH DEVICE YOU'RE USING.

CHALLENGES AND LIMITATIONS

DESPITE THE BENEFITS, FREE EBOOK SITES COME WITH CHALLENGES AND LIMITATIONS.

QUALITY AND AVAILABILITY OF TITLES

NOT ALL BOOKS ARE AVAILABLE FOR FREE, AND SOMETIMES THE QUALITY OF THE DIGITAL COPY CAN BE POOR.

DIGITAL RIGHTS MANAGEMENT (DRM)

DRM CAN RESTRICT HOW YOU USE THE EBOOKS YOU DOWNLOAD, LIMITING SHARING AND TRANSFERRING BETWEEN DEVICES.

INTERNET DEPENDENCY

ACCESSING AND DOWNLOADING EBOOKS REQUIRES AN INTERNET CONNECTION, WHICH CAN BE A LIMITATION IN AREAS WITH POOR CONNECTIVITY.

FUTURE OF FREE EBOOK SITES

THE FUTURE LOOKS PROMISING FOR FREE EBOOK SITES AS TECHNOLOGY CONTINUES TO ADVANCE.

TECHNOLOGICAL ADVANCES

IMPROVEMENTS IN TECHNOLOGY WILL LIKELY MAKE ACCESSING AND READING EBOOKS EVEN MORE SEAMLESS AND ENJOYABLE.

EXPANDING ACCESS

EFFORTS TO EXPAND INTERNET ACCESS GLOBALLY WILL HELP MORE PEOPLE BENEFIT FROM FREE EBOOK SITES.

ROLE IN EDUCATION

AS EDUCATIONAL RESOURCES BECOME MORE

DIGITIZED, FREE EBOOK SITES WILL PLAY AN INCREASINGLY VITAL ROLE IN LEARNING.

CONCLUSION

IN SUMMARY, FREE EBOOK SITES OFFER AN INCREDIBLE OPPORTUNITY TO ACCESS A WIDE RANGE OF BOOKS WITHOUT THE FINANCIAL BURDEN. THEY ARE INVALUABLE RESOURCES FOR READERS OF ALL AGES AND INTERESTS, PROVIDING EDUCATIONAL MATERIALS, ENTERTAINMENT, AND ACCESSIBILITY FEATURES. SO WHY NOT EXPLORE THESE SITES AND DISCOVER THE WEALTH OF KNOWLEDGE THEY OFFER?

FAQs

ARE FREE EBOOK SITES LEGAL? YES, MOST FREE EBOOK SITES ARE LEGAL. THEY TYPICALLY OFFER

BOOKS THAT ARE IN THE PUBLIC DOMAIN OR HAVE THE RIGHTS TO DISTRIBUTE THEM. HOW DO I KNOW IF AN EBOOK SITE IS SAFE? STICK TO WELL-KNOWN AND REPUTABLE SITES LIKE PROJECT GUTENBERG, OPEN LIBRARY, AND GOOGLE BOOKS. CHECK REVIEWS AND ENSURE THE SITE HAS PROPER

SECURITY MEASURES. CAN I DOWNLOAD EBOOKS TO ANY DEVICE? MOST FREE EBOOK SITES OFFER DOWNLOADS IN MULTIPLE FORMATS, MAKING THEM COMPATIBLE WITH VARIOUS DEVICES LIKE E-READERS, TABLETS, AND SMARTPHONES. DO FREE EBOOK SITES OFFER AUDIOBOOKS? MANY FREE EBOOK SITES OFFER AUDIOBOOKS, WHICH ARE

PERFECT FOR THOSE WHO PREFER LISTENING TO THEIR BOOKS. HOW CAN I SUPPORT AUTHORS IF I USE FREE EBOOK SITES? YOU CAN SUPPORT AUTHORS BY PURCHASING THEIR BOOKS WHEN POSSIBLE, LEAVING REVIEWS, AND SHARING THEIR WORK WITH OTHERS.

