Approximation Algorithms For Np Hard Problems

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this thesis aims for the development of efficient algorithms to exactly solve four selected np hard graph and hypergraph problems arising in the fields of scheduling steel manufactoring software engineering radio frequency allocation computer aided circuit design and social network analysis np hard problems presumably cannot be solved exactly in a running time growing only polynomially with the input size in order to still solve the considered problems efficiently this thesis develops linear time data reduction and fixed parameter linear time algorithms algorithms that can be proven to run in linear time if certain parameters of the problem instances are constant besides proving linear worst case running times the efficiency of most of the developed algorithms is evaluated experimentally moreover the limits of fixed parameter linear time algorithms and provably efficient and effective data reduction are shown diese dissertation beschäftigt sich mit der entwicklung effizienter algorithmen zur exakten lösung vier ausgewählter np schwerer probleme aus der ablaufplanung stahlverarbeitung softwaretechnik frequenzzuteilung aus der computergestützten hardwareentwicklung und der analyse sozialer netzwerke np schwere probleme können vermutlich nicht optimal in einer polynomiell mit der eingabegröße wachsenden zeit gelöst werden um sie dennoch effizient zu lösen entwickelt diese arbeit linearzeitdatenreduktionsalgorithmen und festparameter linearzeitalgorithmen algorithmen die beweisbar in linearzeit laufen wenn bestimmte parameter der probleminstanzen konstant sind hierbei wird nicht nur bewiesen dass die entwickelten algorithmen in linearzeit laufen es findet zusätzlich eine experimentelle evaluation der meisten der entwickelten algorithmen statt ferner werden die grenzen von festparameter linearzeitalgorithmen und beweisbar effizienter und effektiver datenreduktion aufgezeigt

the complexity theory companion is an accessible algorithmically oriented research centered up to date guide to some of the most interesting techniques of complexity theory the book s thesis is that simple algorithms are at the heart of complexity theory from the tree pruning and interval pruning algorithms that shape the first chapter to the query simulation procedures that dominate the last chapter the central proof methods of the book are algorithmic and to more clearly highlight the role of algorithmic techniques in complexity theory the book is unlike other texts on complexity organized by technique rather than by topic each chapter of this book focuses on one technique what it is and what results and applications it yields this textbook was developed at the university of rochester in courses given to graduate students and advanced undergraduates researchers also will find this book a valuable source of reference due to the comprehensive bibliography of close to five hundred entries the thirty five page subject index and the appendices giving overviews of complexity classes and reductions

this second edition of design and analysis of algorithms continues to provide a comprehensive exposure to the subject with new inputs on contemporary topics in algorithm design and algorithm analysis spread over 21 chapters aptly complemented by five appendices the book interprets core concepts with ease in logical succession to the student's benefit

foundations of algorithms using c pseudocode offers a well balanced presentation on designing algorithms complexity analysis of algorithms computational complexity that is accessible to mainstream computer science students who have a background in college algebra discrete structures to support their approach the authors present mathematical concepts using standard english a simpler notation than is found in most texts a review of essential mathematical concepts is presented in three appendices in addition they reinforce the explanations with numerous concrete examples to help students grasp theoretical concepts

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