

Education In Png Grade 12 Exam Papers

Education In Png Grade 12 Exam Papers Education in PNG Grade 12 Exam Papers A Vital Assessment in Need of Reform This blog post explores the significance of the Grade 12 examinations in Papua New Guinea PNG analyzing their role in the educational system and discussing the current trends and ethical considerations surrounding these crucial assessments We will delve into the challenges faced by the system highlighting potential areas for improvement and advocating for a more inclusive and equitable approach to education in PNG PNG education Grade 12 exams assessment curriculum reform ethics equity access quality challenges trends future The Grade 12 examinations in Papua New Guinea PNG are the culmination of a students secondary education determining their eligibility for higher education and influencing their future career paths While these exams play a crucial role in the educational system they also present significant challenges This blog post examines the current trends and ethical considerations surrounding Grade 12 exams highlighting areas for potential reform and advocating for a more comprehensive and equitable approach to education in PNG

Analysis of Current Trends The Grade 12 examinations in PNG have undergone significant changes in recent years These changes have been driven by a variety of factors including

- Increased Enrollment** The number of students sitting for the Grade 12 exams has risen considerably putting pressure on the existing infrastructure and resources This increase in student numbers has led to concerns about overcrowding inadequate facilities and limited access to quality education for all students
- Focus on Standardized Testing** The emphasis on standardized testing has increased with the Grade 12 exams becoming a major determinant of student success This shift towards high stakes testing has raised concerns about the narrow focus on test-taking skills at the expense of broader learning objectives and holistic development
- Technological Advancements** The integration of technology in education has introduced new opportunities and challenges While online resources and learning platforms offer potential for improved access and quality of education the lack of equitable access to technology in 2 rural areas remains a significant barrier
- Curriculum Reforms** The PNG Department of Education has implemented various curriculum reforms aiming to align the education system with national development goals These reforms while necessary often require significant changes in teaching practices and assessment methodologies leading to potential challenges in implementation and adaptation

Discussion of Ethical Considerations The Grade 12 examinations in PNG raise several ethical considerations that need to be addressed to ensure fairness and equity in the system These include

- Access and Equity** The limited access to quality education in rural areas and amongst marginalized communities raises concerns about the fairness of the examination system Students from disadvantaged backgrounds often lack the resources and support necessary to perform well in standardized tests leading to unequal opportunities
- Assessment Bias** The design and content of the Grade 12 exams need to be carefully reviewed for potential biases These biases can stem from cultural differences

language barriers or the inherent assumptions embedded in the curriculum

HighStakes Pressure

The highstakes nature of the Grade 12 exams creates immense pressure on students often leading to anxiety stress and burnout This pressure can negatively impact their mental wellbeing and potentially distort their learning experience

Standardized vs Holistic Assessment

The reliance on standardized testing raises concerns about the adequacy of these exams in capturing the full spectrum of student abilities and potential A more comprehensive approach to assessment that incorporates various learning styles and methods such as portfolio-based assessments project work and practical skills demonstrations could provide a more holistic picture of student progress

Teacher Training and Resources

Teachers play a crucial role in preparing students for the Grade 12 exams However the lack of adequate training resources and professional development opportunities can hinder their ability to effectively guide and support students

Recommendations for Reform

Addressing the challenges and ethical considerations surrounding the Grade 12 examinations in PNG requires a concerted effort involving policymakers educators and stakeholders

Equity and Access

Prioritizing equitable access to quality education for all students regardless of their geographical location or socioeconomic background is crucial This can be achieved through targeted interventions such as Increased funding for rural schools and marginalized communities Investing in infrastructure

3 resources and qualified teachers in areas with limited access to quality education is paramount

Development of culturally sensitive curriculum and assessment materials

Recognizing and valuing diverse cultural perspectives and learning styles is essential to ensuring fair and equitable assessment

Providing remedial support and alternative pathways for learning

Offering opportunities for students who face learning difficulties or require additional support to succeed in their studies is necessary to ensure inclusive education

Holistic Assessment and Curriculum Shifting

Shifting from a narrow focus on standardized testing to a more comprehensive approach to assessment is essential This could involve Introducing a wider range of assessment methods including project work portfolio-based assessments and performance-based tasks These alternative methods can provide a more holistic picture of student learning and allow for the assessment of a wider range of skills and abilities

Developing a curriculum that emphasizes critical thinking problemsolving creativity and communication skills

This shift in focus will prepare students for the demands of the 21st century and equip them with the essential skills necessary to succeed in a rapidly changing world

Encouraging interdisciplinary learning and collaboration

Integrating different subject areas and promoting student collaboration can foster a deeper understanding of concepts and develop essential teamwork skills

Teacher Development and Support

Supporting and empowering teachers is crucial to ensure the success of any educational reform This can be achieved through Providing ongoing professional development opportunities Ensuring that teachers have access to up-to-date training and resources relevant to the evolving curriculum and assessment practices is essential

Creating a supportive learning environment that fosters collaboration and peer mentoring

Promoting a culture of professional learning and sharing best practices can contribute to teachers' growth and development

Providing adequate resources including technology teaching materials and access to research

Equipping teachers with the necessary tools and resources will enable them to effectively engage students and facilitate a high-quality learning experience

Conclusion

The Grade 12 examinations in PNG play a vital role in the educational system shaping

students futures and influencing their aspirations However the challenges and ethical 4 considerations surrounding these exams require careful attention and prompt action By addressing these concerns and implementing comprehensive reforms focused on equity access and holistic assessment PNG can create a more inclusive and equitable education system that empowers its students and prepares them for success in the 21st century The future of PNGs education system and its ability to contribute to national development hinges on the success of these reforms

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the authors present a comprehensive examination of the historical origins and development of schooling and teacher preparation in papua new guinea from indigenous education in villages the influence of european colonization and the role of missionaries in providing education and the implications for education

policies and practices

in papua new guinea hopes are high that real change is on its way the country s political administrative financial and technical leaders now have to find a way to ensure the most productive distribution and use of financial resources many international actors are watching closely to see how this young country negotiates its path papua new guinea became a major exporter of gas in 2014 when the 19bn png liquefied natural gas lng project was completed ahead of schedule and within budget significantly increasing the size and strength of the economy the year ahead is likely to see png benefit from the further development of its hydrocarbons sector fuelling the growth of its economy as a whole the lng influx also poses challenges however in terms of ensuring inclusive growth and productive use of the new revenues png takes pride in being a final frontier of natural and cultural development but the task ahead is to protect the country s heritage while becoming part of the global economy

papers originally presented at the women in education conference organized by the education faculty of the university of papua new guinea and held sept 1 4 1987

contains information about the key sectors in papua new guinea png such as lng and agriculture as well as investment opportunities and interviews of important politicians and businesspeople

most education research is undertaken in western developed countries while some research from developing countries does make it into research journals from time to time but these articles only emphasize the rarity of research in developing countries the proposed book is unique in that it will cover education in papua new guinea over the millennia papua new guinea s multicultural society with relatively recent contact with europe and the middle east provides a cameo of the development of education in a country with both a colonial history and a coup less transition to independence discussion will focus on specific areas of mathematics education that have been impacted by policies research circumstances and other influences with particular emphasis on pressures on education in the last one and half centuries this volume will be one of the few records of this kind in the education research literature as an in depth record and critique of how school mathematics has been grown in papua new guinea from the late 1800s and should be a useful addition to graduate programs mathematics education courses history of mathematics as well as the interdisciplinary fields of cross cultural studies scholarship focusing on globalization and post decolonialism linguistics educational administration and policy technology education teacher education and gender studies

edited by two leading restorative justice scholars from the west and east this unique e book bridges a gap in the literature by bringing together new evidence on the application of restorative practices in educational settings the book has two aims first it builds a bridge between the restorative justice world in the east with

that of the west the volume demonstrates how similar the theoretical and practical experiences are in the two sides of the world it presents us with evidence of what works in policy research and practice and allows us to make comparisons for the future secondly the book challenges restorative justice which is often seen through the narrow lenses of the criminal justice system book review it is arrogant indeed to think that schools in the west have all the answers and we are somehow more advanced in our thinking and practice the scope of the chapters in this book travails many of the issues that face schools and systems everywhere this book is highly recommended for anyone practicing studying or legislating restorative justice in educational settings restorative practice is who we are not what we do margaret thorsborne restorative practitioner trainer facilitator and author table of contents foreword margaret thorsborne note on contributors restorative justice series by rj4all publications introduction acknowledgements restorative justice in educational settings and policies bridging the east and west dennis wong and theo gavrielides part i lessons and experiences from the west chapter 1 a betrayal of trust sexual abuse of minors in western educational settings solutions with restorative justice mark tsagas chapter 2 restorative justice in european educational settings preventing youth violent radicalisation sara nativdate and giorgia varvello chapter 3 changing teacher s attitudes and empowering pupils a restorative justice approach in the uk marianne kiff chapter 4 restorative justice in schools lessons learned from poland beata czarnecka dzialuk part ii lessons and experiences from the east chapter 5 restorative justice as a tool of education of empowerment and social change in south korea ahn eunkyoung chapter 6 regulating road traffic violation by youth in india a therapeutic jurisprudential approach debarati halder chapter 7 the history and development of the restorative justice movement in south korean schools bringing the voices of rj practitioners into educational settings hannah kim and jae young lee chapter 8 halting cycles of family violence through inclusive measures rather than excluding problematic students in lae schools papua new guinea miranda forsyth dora kuir ayius michelle rooney and mary aisi chapter 9 restorative journey in singapore schools katherine kwan yuyi chapter 10 application of restorative justice in education setting blooming hope amid the fall of restorative justice development in hong kong wendy c y lui and dennis s w wong chapter 11 restorative justice education in ancient and modern christian theology rick sarre the internet journal of restorative justice ijrj the youth voice journal yvj about the editors dr dennis s w wong is a professor of criminology and social work at department of social and behavioural sciences and associate dean of college of liberal arts and social sciences city university of hong kong his areas of expertise include juvenile delinquency bullying studies and restorative justice prof wong is honorary consultant on youth drugs abuse school bullying and offenders rehabilitation for governmental organisations dr gavrielides is an international expert in human rights youth policy and restorative justice he is the founder and director of restorative justice for all rj4all dr gavrielides is the editor in chief of the international journal of human rights in healthcare the youth voice journal and the internet journal of restorative justice he has published extensively in the areas of youth justice crime antisocial behaviour victims human rights equality and justice to cite this ebook wong d s w and gavrielides t 2019 restorative justice in educational settings and policies bridging the east and west london rj4all publications isbn 978 1 911634 07 2 doi 10 13140 rg 2 2 14941 38880

in the developed world the links between education and social stratification have been a focus of study for the past thirty years in less developed countries the emphasis has been on the link between education and economic growth this book is a collection of original and perceptive papers which examine the relationships between the developing formal education system and geographical social and sexual inequalities in one third world country papua new guinea the book examines both in school and out of school factors and focuses attention on a crucial but neglected area of development

global meaning making disrupts and interrogates the contradictions and tensions in language and literacy global scholarship reimagining global approaches that respect the histories ways of knowing needs hopes and values of voices beyond the western including those from the global south

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